# JSC "KazMunaiGas Exploration and Production"

1Q2017 Financial results April 2017









#### **Disclaimer**

#### **Forward-looking statements**

This document includes statements that are, or may be deemed to be, "forward-looking statements". These forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including, but not limited to, the terms "believes", "estimates", "anticipates", "expects", "intends", "may", "target", "will", or "should" or, in each case, their negative or other variations or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, plans, objectives, goals, future events or intentions. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. They include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the JSC KazMunaiGas Exploration Production ("Company") intentions, beliefs and statements of current expectations concerning, amongst other things, the Company's results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, prospects, growth, strategies and as to the industries in which the Company operates. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to future events and circumstances that may or may not occur. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and the actual results of the Company's operations, financial condition and liquidity and the development of the country and the industries in which the Company operates may differ materially from those described in, or suggested by, the forward-looking statements contained in this document. The Company does not intend, and does not assume any obligation, to update or revise any forward-looking statements or industry information set out in this document, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The Company does not make any representation, warranty or prediction that the results anticipated by such forward-looking statements will be achieved.

#### **Cautionary Note to US Investors**

The US SEC permits oil and gas companies, in their filings with the SEC, to disclose only proved reserves that the company has demonstrated by actual production or conclusive formation tests to be economically and legally producible under existing economic and operating conditions. The crude oil reserves of Company and its associates and joint ventures ("Company's reserves") within this document have been estimated by Gaffney, Cline & Associates ("GCA") and Miller and Lents ("MLL") according to standards established by the Society of Petroleum Engineers ("SPE") and the World Petroleum Congresses ("WPC") and thus proved reserves may differ from those estimated according to the definitions of the US SEC. Further, the Company uses certain terms in this document in referring to the Company's reserves, such as "probable" or "possible" reserves, that the US SEC's guidelines would prohibit it from including in filings with the US SEC if the Company were subject to reporting requirements under the US Exchange Act. Prospective investors should read reports of GCA and MLL on the Company's reserves for more information on the Company's reserves definitions the Company uses.





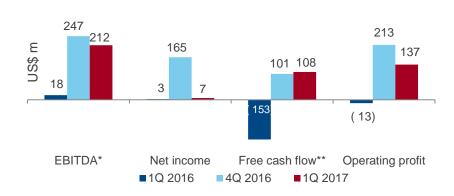
# **1Q2017** financial highlights

Macro indicators			
	1Q2016	1Q2017	Change
Average Brent (US\$ / bbl)	33.9	53.7	58%
Average KZT/USD rate	355.1	322.5	-9%

#### Net revenue from the sales of oil products

KZT per tonne	4Q2016	1Q2017	Change
ANPZ	48,308	57,196	18%
PNHZ	54,569	56,596	4%

#### **Positive FCF in 1Q17**



#### 2009-2012 tax audit

As a result of review of the Company's 2009-2012 tax audit appeal, the Court of Astana has ruled in March of 2017 to reduce the principle tax charge by an additional 3.7bn Tenge. Additionally, based on this ruling, the Company is expecting the accruals for fines and penalties to be reduced by 3.7bn Tenge by the respective authorities.



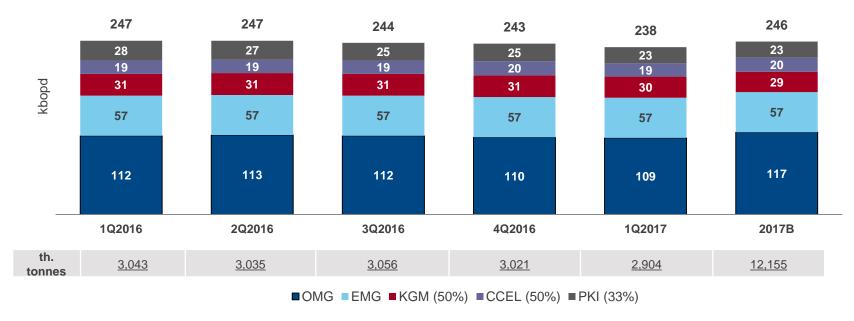


<sup>\*</sup>EBITDA includes income from joint ventures and finance income

<sup>\*\*</sup>Free Cash Flow is calculated as CFO-Capex (per CFS)+Dividends received from JV's+Interest received+CCEL priority payment

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Cash and financial assets less borrowings

#### **1Q2017 operating highlights**



- OMG production is down by 4% YoY primarily due to a decrease in drilling activity and less geological and technical measures performed
- In 1Q2017, 37 wells were drilled at OMG and EMG compared to 63 in 1Q2016
- Currently 191 wells planned for drilling in 2017 at OMG and EMG
- PKI production down by 16% YoY as expected due to the natural reserves depletion of some of PKI's mature fields





# **1Q2017 Key Figures**

		1Q2017	1Q2016	YoY, %	4Q2016*	QoQ, %
Brent	\$/bbl	54	34	58%	49	9%
Average FX rate	Tg/US\$	323	355	-9%	335	-4%
Core production	kbopd	166	169	-2%	167	-1%
JV's production	kbopd	72	78	-8%	76	-5%
Core export	%	66%	59%	7рр	57%	9рр
JV's export	%	43%	58%	-15pp	46%	<i>-3pp</i>
Revenue	KZT bn	214	121	76%	213	1%
	US\$m	663	341	94%	631	5%
Share in JV's income	KZT bn	8	(4)	na	(5)	na
	US\$m	26	(10)	na	(15)	na
EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	KZT bn	68	6	969%	83	-18%
	US\$m	212	18	1078%	247	-14%
Net profit <sup>2</sup>	KZT bn	2	1	146%	56	-96%
	US\$m	7	3	171%	165	-96%
FCF estimate <sup>3</sup>	KZT bn	35	(54)	na	34	na
	US\$m	108	(153)	na	101	na
Net cash	KZT bn	1,143	1,051	9%	1,172	-2%
	US\$m	3,644	3,059	19%	3,516	4%

<sup>1)</sup> EBITDA is calculated as Revenue+Share in JV's income+Finance income-Production expenses-SG&A-Exploration expenses-Taxes other than on income+Other income

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly results in US\$ terms are calculated as the difference in US\$ amounts between 6M and 3M for 2Q, 9M and 6M for 3Q and 12M and 9M for 4Q

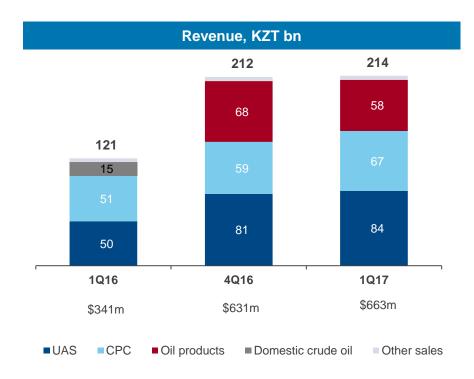




<sup>2)</sup> Net profit includes FX gain of 13bn Tg in 1Q2016, FX loss of 6bn Tg in 4Q2016 and FX loss of 59 bn Tg in 1Q2017

<sup>3)</sup> Free Cash Flow Estimate is calculated as CFO-Capex (per CFS)+Dividends received from JV's+Interest received+CCEL priority payment

#### 1Q2017 Revenue



Revenue increased by 76% YoY mainly due to:

- A 58% increase in Brent price
- Switch to the processing scheme
- Offset partially by a decline in average Tenge/USD rate by 9%

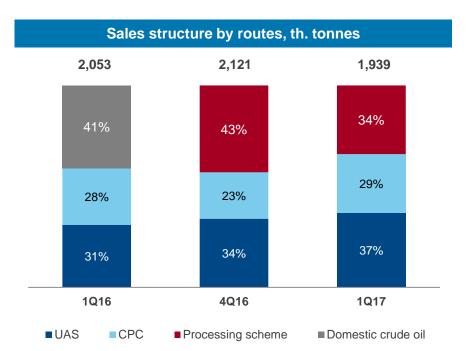
Revenue increased by 1% QoQ mainly due to:

- A 9% increase in Brent price
- Offset partially by lower volumes of oil products sold at ANPZ and PNHZ





# Export and Domestic Sales (OMG and EMG)



Netbacks by routes*, \$ per bbl							
	1Q2	017	1Q2	017			
	UAS	CPC	ANPZ**	PNHZ**			
Brent	53.7	53.7	-	-			
Price diff, quality bank	(3.1)	(3.9)	-	-			
Realized price	50.6	49.8	24.5	24.3			
Rent tax	(6.0)	(6.1)	-	-			
Transportation	(6.3)	(7.9)	(1.2)	(2.0)			
Export customs duty	(6.8)	(6.8)	-	-			
MET	(6.1)	(6.4)	(1.2)	(0.6)			
Netback	25.4	22.6	22.1	21.7			
Premium of bbl difference	-	5.0	-	-			
Effective netback	25.4	27.6	22.1	21.7			

<sup>\*</sup> The netback calculation methodology has been changed starting from 1Q2015 to include MET subtraction from the netback.

\*\* The Company switched to oil processing scheme starting from April 2016, as the result the Company ships OMG and EMG crude oil for processing to ANPZ and PNHZ. Netbacks of ANPZ and PNHZ for 1Q 2017 are based on the net revenue tenge per tonne of crude oil shipped to ANPZ and PNHZ for oil processing reflected in the Statement of Net Revenue from sales of Refined Products.





# Net revenue from the sales of oil products

		ANPZ			PNHZ	
(KZT million, unless otherwise stated)	2Q-4Q 2016	4Q2016	1Q 2017	2Q-4Q 2016	4Q2016	1Q 2017
Revenue	142,095	46,301	45,171	40,241	22,726	12,856
Costs, including:	(59,392)	(18,321)	(15,403)	(12,279)	(6,819)	(3,123)
Processing	(39,947)	(11,997)	(10,673)	(8,614)	(4,742)	(2,286)
Additives	(591)	(320)	(324)	(515)	(301)	(197)
Excise tax	(2,773)	(1,095)	(850)	(1,778)	(1,019)	(520)
Export customs duty	(10,768)	(3,327)	(3,188)	-	-	-
Selling and transportation expenses	(1,000)	(364)	(368)	(278)	(173)	(120)
KMG RM commission fee	(4,313)	(1,218)	-	(1,094)	(584)	-
Net revenue	82,703	27,980	29,768	27,962	15,907	9,733
Total volume of crude oil processed and sold, th. tonnes	1,952	579	520	540	292	172
Net revenue, KZT/tonne of crude oil	42,366	48,308	57,196	51,743	54,569	56,596





# Net revenue from refined oil products in 1Q 2017

- Oil products produced at PNHZ are sold only to the domestic market;
- 98% of mazut, 33% of furnace oil, 100% of vacuum gasoil, coke crude, coke calcinated and benzol sales from ANPZ were exported.

#### Notes:

- 1 As a percentage of total crude oil refined;
- 2 As a percentage of total oil products sold;
- 3 Weighted average prices excluding VAT of 12%;
- 4 Retail prices of Petrol (80) are regulated by the government;
- 5 Includes both summer and winter diesel;
- 6 Benzol sales from refined oil products at ANPZ;
- 7 Realised price adjusted for losses;
- 8 Includes processing fees, excise tax and export duty;
- 9 Except cost of production of crude oil and oil transportation expenses to the refineries.

Sales of oil products in 1Q 2017							
		ANPZ			PNHZ		
Oil products	Output <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Price <sup>3</sup>	Output <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Price <sup>3</sup>	
	%	%	KZT'000/ton	%	%	KZT'000/ton	
Petrol Normal AI-80 <sup>4</sup>	1,6%	1,7%	86,9	3,9%	4,9%	86,9	
Petrol Regular AI-92	10,3%	11,1%	134,0	22,6%	24,0%	137,5	
Petrol Premium AI-95	1,0%	2,4%	142,4	1,7%	1,8%	144,5	
Diesel <sup>5</sup>	26,7%	28,1%	114,5	33,6%	31,7%	111,9	
Jet fuel	0,8%	0,7%	147,8	0,0%	0,0%	na	
Total light oil products	40,5%	43,9%	120,4	61,9%	62,5%	120,7	
Vacuum gasoil	17,7%	17,3%	86,9	0,0%	0,0%	na	
Mazut	29,7%	32,7%	65,0	16,3%	16,3%	28,9	
Bitum	0,0%	0,0%	na	0,0%	0,0%	na	
Total heavy oil products	47,4%	49,9%	72,6	16,3%	16,3%	28,9	
Liquified gas	1,3%	1,3%	28,0	5,8%	6,7%	28,0	
Furnace oil	1,4%	1,5%	90,3	0,0%	0,0%	na	
Sulfur	0,1%	0,1%	7,5	0,6%	0,0%	na	
Coke calcinated	1,8%	1,9%	52,3	0,0%	0,0%	na	
Coke crude	1,1%	1,0%	21,0	4,3%	14,6%	13,4	
Other <sup>6</sup>	0,2%	0,3%	233,2	0,1%	0,0%	na	
Total other oil products	5,8%	6,2%	58,0	10,9%	21,2%	18,0	
Losses	6,3%	na	na	10,9%	na	na	
Total realised price	100,0%	100,0%	92,7	100,0%	100,0%	83,9	
Total crude oil refined and oil							
products sold (th. tonnes)	520	487		150	153		
Realised price per tonn of oil <sup>7</sup>			86.8			74.8	
Fees, expenses and taxes8			(29.6)			(18.2)	
Net revenue per tonne of							
crude oil <sup>9</sup>			57.2			56.6	

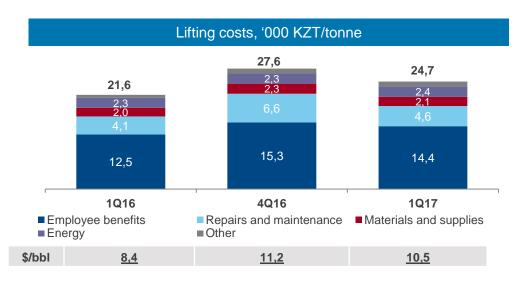




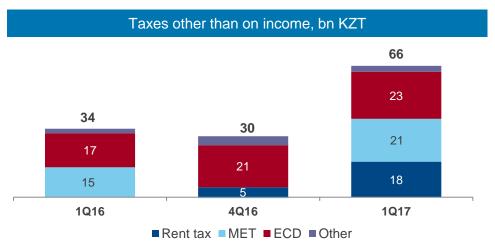




#### Lifting costs and taxes other than on income



 Employee benefits are up 11% YoY due to 7% salary indexation of production units' personnel since January 2017, as well as reversal of unused annual bonus provision in 1Q2016.



- The rent tax is up YoY due to an increase in the average Brent price by 58%, which resulted in the rent tax rate being 11% in 1Q17 (1Q2016: 0%).
- The MET increase YoY due to a higher average Brent price. The Company applies the MET rate of 13% for OMG fields in 2017. In 2016 MET rate was reduced to 9%.
- Average ECD rate in 1Q2017 is at US\$49 per tonne of crude oil compared to US\$40 per tonne of crude oil in 1Q2016. YoY increase in the export volumes of crude oil and export of oil products after switch to the oil processing scheme.





## Share of JV's profit in 1Q2017 at 8.4bn Tenge

1Q2017		KGM	PKI	UGL	Total
Net income/(loss), 100%	US\$m	49	29	(0.8)	na
KMG EP share in net income/(loss)	KZT bn	8.0	3.1	(0.4)	na
	US\$m	25	10	(1)	na
Less/Add: PPP and other adjustments	KZT bn	(0.7)	(1.6)	0	na
	US\$m	(2)	(5)	0	na
Reported share of JV income	KZT bn	7.3	1.5	(0.4)	8.4
	US\$m	23	5	(1)	26

- In 1Q2017 KMG EP recognized a profit of 8.4bn Tenge (US\$26m) as a share of JV results compared with a loss of 3.7bn Tenge (US\$10m) in 1Q2016.
- Share of JV's profit in 1Q2017 at 8.4bn Tenge was mainly due to a 58% increase in the Brent price, higher domestic prices at KGM and lower operating expenses at KGM and PKI.





# JV's income in 1Q2017 up mainly due to a higher Brent price

KGM key figures (100%)								
	1Q2016	1Q2017	YoY, %					
Revenue, \$m	91	141	55%					
Net income, \$m	9	49	450%					
Capex, \$m	5	4	-16%					
Effective income tax rate, %	43%	30%	-13pp					
Export sales (in tonnes), %	40%	19%	-21pp					

Revenue is up YoY due to:

- An increase in the average Brent price by 58% YoY;
- Higher domestic prices;

Net income is up YoY due to:

 A decrease in operating expenses due to lower transportation, MET and ECD expenses resulted from lower export sales.

PKI ke	y figures	(100%)
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	1Q2016	1Q2017	YoY, %
Revenue, \$m	140	199	42%
Net income/(loss), \$m	(9)	29	Na
Capex, \$m	7	10	31%
Effective income tax rate, %	60%	48%	-12pp
Export sales (in tonnes), %	41%	29%	-12pp

Revenue is up YoY due to:

An increase in the average Brent price by 58% YoY.

Net income is up YoY due to:

- A decrease in operating expenses due to lower transportation, ECD and MET expenses resulted from lower export sales;
- Lower amortization expenses.





# Financial summary (in KZT bn)

KZT bn unless stated otherwise	1Q2016	2Q2016	3Q2016	4Q2016	2016	1Q2017
Production at Core assets (th. tonnes)	2,089	2,097	2,117	2,084	8,387	2,026
Revenue	121	192	201	213	727	214
Total operating expenses	(126)	(153)	(150)	(140)	(569)	(170)
Operating profit / (loss)	(5)	39	52	72	159	44
Other non-operating income/expense <sup>(4)</sup>	0	(7)	20	(2)	11	0.4
Finance (expense) income	20	(7)	(2)	(1)	11	(53)
including foreign exchange gain (loss)	13	(12)	(9)	(6)	(13)	(59)
Share of results of associates and JVs	(4)	(3)	(1)	(5)	(13)	8
Income tax (expense) including EPT	(11)	(7)	(10)	(9)	(37)	2
Effective income tax rate <sup>(1)</sup>	71%	25%	15%	13%	20%	23%
Effective all taxes rate <sup>(2)</sup>	91%	73%	44%	39%	56%	111%
Profit/(loss) for the period	0.9	16	58	56	132	2.3
Net cash flows from operations	(31)	35	103	51	159	55
Capex (from Cash Flow Statement)(3)	(33)	(17)	(19)	(36)	(105)	(24)
Brent, US\$/bbl	33.9	45.6	45.9	49.3	43.7	53.7
Average exchange rate	355.1	335.6	341.3	335.1	341.8	322.5

Calculated as income tax expense divided by profit before tax net of share in income of associates and JVs

Including loss on disposal of fixed assets and allowance for VAT recoverable





<sup>(1)</sup> (2) Calculated as all taxes and export customs duty (ECD) divided by profit before all taxes, ECD and share in income of associates and JVs

Capital Expenditure per Cash Flow Statement represent purchases of Property, Plant and Equipment ('PPE') and intangible assets ('IA'), adjusted for the changes in related working capital accounts, such as advances prepaid and accounts payable for PPE and IA

# Financial summary (in USD mn\*)

US\$m unless otherwise indicated	1Q2016	2Q2016	3Q2016	4Q2016	2016	1Q2017
Production at Core assets (kbopd)	169	170	169	167	169	166
Revenue	341	566	589	631	2,128	663
Total operating expenses	(354)	(452)	(439)	(419)	(1,663)	(526)
Operating profit / (loss)	(13)	114	150	213	464	137
Other non-operating income/expense <sup>(4)</sup>	0	(21)	58	(4)	33	1
Finance (expense) income	57	(17)	(5)	(2)	33	(163)
including foreign exchange gain (loss)	37	(33)	(25)	(17)	(38)	(182)
Share of results of associates and JVs	(10)	(9)	(3)	(15)	(37)	26
Income tax (expense) including EPT	(31)	(20)	(30)	(27)	(108)	6
Effective income tax rate <sup>(1)</sup>	71%	25%	15%	13%	20%	23%
Effective all taxes rate <sup>(2)</sup>	91%	73%	44%	39%	56%	111%
Profit/(loss) for the period	3	47	170	165	385	7
Net cash flows from operations	(87)	100	301	152	466	172
Capex (from Cash Flow Statement) (3)	(92)	(53)	(55)	(107)	(306)	(75)
Brent, US\$/bbl	33.9	45.6	45.9	49.3	43.7	53.7
Average exchange rate	355.1	335.6	341.3	335.1	341.8	322.5

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly results in US\$ terms are calculated as the difference in US\$ amounts between 6M and 3M for 2Q, 9M and 6M for 3Q and 12M and 9M for 4Q

<sup>(4)</sup> Including loss on disposal of fixed assets and allowance for VAT recoverable





<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as income tax expense divided by profit before tax net of share in income of associates and JVs

<sup>(2)</sup> Calculated as all taxes and export customs duty (ECD) divided by profit before all taxes, ECD and share in income of associates and JVs

<sup>(3)</sup> Capital Expenditure per Cash Flow Statement represent purchases of Property, Plant and Equipment ('PPE') and intangible assets ('IA'), adjusted for the changes in related working capital accounts, such as advances prepaid and accounts payable for PPE and IA

# **Summary of JV's financial results**

US\$mn	1Q16	2Q16	3Q16	4Q16	2016	1Q2017
Kazgermunai, 100%						
Revenue	91	93	144	128	455	141
Operating expenses	(76)	(72)	(96)	(96)	(340)	(67)
Income taxes	(7)	4	(33)	(23)	(58)	(21)
Profit for the period	9	18	15	8	50	49
Capex*	5	8	7	10	30	4
CCEL, 100%						
Revenue	121	149	139	155	565	171
Operating expenses	(119)	(104)	(126)	(139)	(488)	(125)
Income taxes	0	6	0	(11)	(5)	(10)
Profit for the period	(2)	46	8	9	61	31
Capex*	6	4	4	11	26	9
Petrokazakhstan Inc., 100%						
Revenue	140	160	185	197	682	199
Operating expenses	(153)	(138)	(160)	(222)	(673)	(140)
Income taxes	13	(25)	(17)	2	(27)	(28)
Profit for the period	(9)	(16)	6	(18)	(38)	29
Capex*	7	12	14	20	53	10

<sup>\*</sup> Capital expenditure represents actual additions to property, plant and equipment and intangible assets.



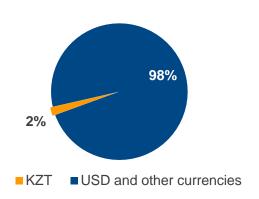




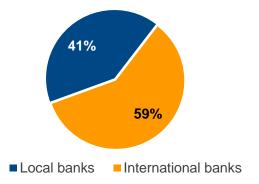


#### Cash and financial assets US\$3.6bn as at 31/03/2017

#### Cash and financial assets by currency as at 31/03/2017

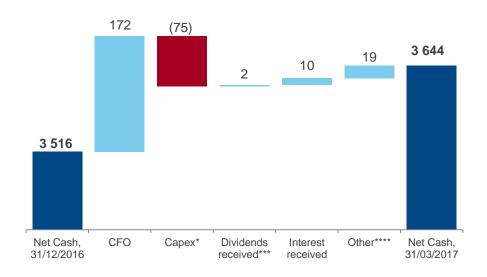


#### Cash and financial assets by banks as at 31/12/2016



# **КазМұнайГаз**

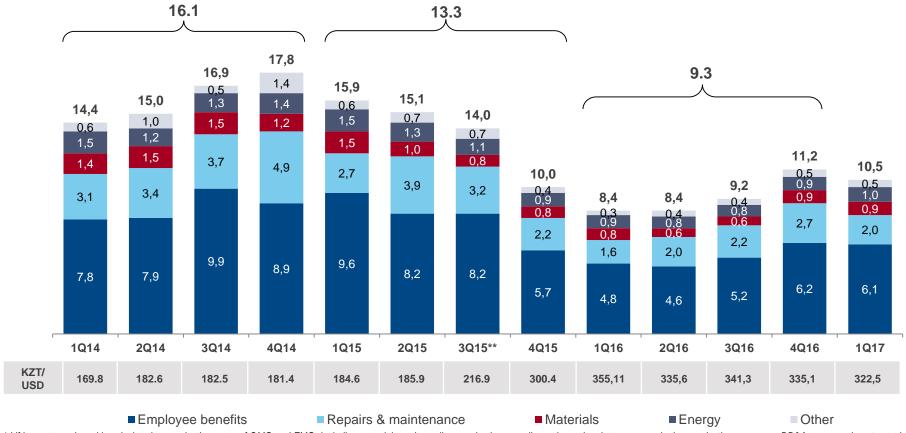
#### Net Cash\* of US\$3,644mn as at 31/03/2017



- \* Cash and financial assets less borrowings of US\$27m
- \*\* Capital Expenditure per Cash Flow Statement represent purchases of Property, Plant and Equipment ('PPE') and intangible assets ('IA'), adjusted for the changes in related working capital accounts, such as advances prepaid and accounts payable for PPE and IA
- \*\*\* Dividends received include dividends from KGM
- \*\*\*\* Other includes other cash flow from investing and financing activities



## Lifting costs\*, OMG and EMG, \$/bbl



<sup>\*</sup> Lifting cost per barrel is calculated as production costs of OMG and EMG, including materials and supplies, production payroll, repairs and maintenance, and other production expenses. DD&A, taxes and contractual social obligations are excluded from lifting costs calculations. The methodology of lifting costs calculation was revised after reorganization of production branches into JSC OMG and JSC EMG in 2012. The Company excluded expenses not directly related to production from the calculation of lifting costs such as head-office and other administrative expenses.

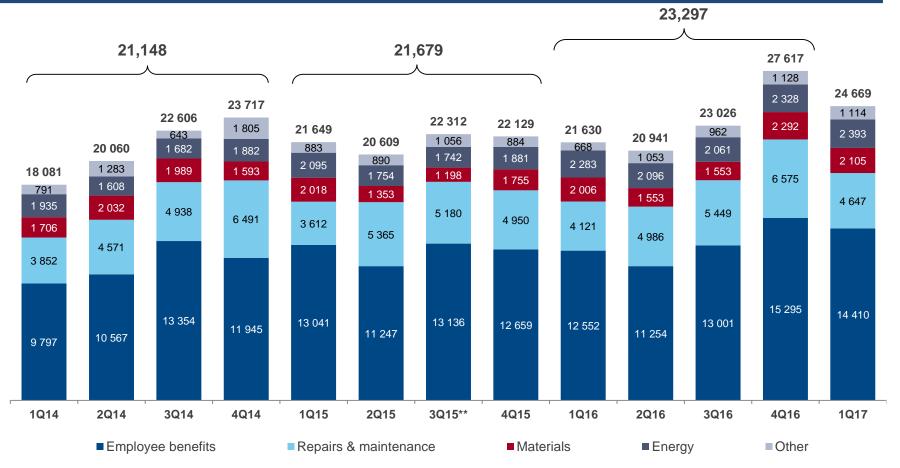
Starting from 2014 the Company has revised its approach on lifting costs calculation by excluding actuarial costs, obligatory professional pension deductions and other expenses not directly related to the production process. The lifting costs starting from 1Q2014 have been restated accordingly.

\*\* In 3Q 2015 production services were reclassified from 'other expenses' to 'repairs and maintenance' to match the presentation of lifting costs in other periods.





#### Lifting costs\*, OMG and EMG, KZT/tonne



<sup>\*</sup> Lifting cost per barrel is calculated as production costs of OMG and EMG, including materials and supplies, production payroll, repairs and maintenance, and other production expenses. DD&A, taxes and contractual social obligations are excluded from lifting costs calculations. The methodology of lifting costs calculation was revised after reorganization of production branches into JSC OMG and JSC EMG in 2012. The Company excluded expenses not directly related to production from the calculation of lifting costs such as head-office and other administrative expenses.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> In 3Q 2015 production services were reclassified from 'other expenses' to 'repairs and maintenance' to match the presentation of lifting costs in other periods.





# Refined oil products: prices in January – March 2017

		ANPZ			PNHZ	
Oil products	January	February	March	January	February	March
	KZT'000/ton	KZT'000/ton	KZT'000/ton	KZT'000/ton	KZT'000/ton	KZT'000/ton
Petrol Normal AI-80	86,9	86,9	86,9	86,9	86,9	86,9
Petrol Regular AI-92	131,3	135,4	135,7	134,5	140,3	141,1
Petrol Premium AI-95	141,1	143,2	143,3	141,1	146,0	146,0
Diesel	112,2	116,7	114,8	109,8	113,2	113,4
Jet fuel	138,4	143,8	151,0	Na	Na	Na
Total light oil products	118,9	121,6	120,9	118,9	124,6	119,7
Vacuum gasoil	90,5	88,5	81,0	Na	Na	Na
Mazut	74,5	63,7	56,7	27,7	30,4	30,4
Bitum	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na
Total dark oil products	80,0	73,2	64,2	27,7	30,4	30,4
Liquid gas	28,0	28,0	28,0	28,0	28,0	28,0
Furnace oil	103,2	83,9	83,9	Na	Na	Na
Sulfur	7,5	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na
Coke calcinated	53,0	52,5	51,5	Na	Na	Na
Coke crude	21,4	21,3	20,5	13,4	13,4	13,4
Benzol	193,2	252,8	245,7	Na	Na	Na
Total other oil products	58,9	57,2	57,8	19,3	20,3	15,6
	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na	Na
Total realised price	95,3	92,2	90,6	83,8	90,9	77,8









#### **Reference Information**

Share information, 31/03/2017				
	Total	Treasury		
Number of ordinary shares	70,220,935	3,907,243		
Number of preferred shares	4,136,107	2,073,147		
GDRs per one ordinary share		6		

Tickers				
LSE	KMG	Reuters KMGq.L		
KASE	RDGZ	Bloomberg KMG LI		

#### **Contacts**

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#### **Abbreviations list**

ANPZ - Atyrau Refinery

PNHZ – Pavlodar Refinery

RoK – The Republic of Kazakhstan

bbl - barrel

mmbbl - million barrels

bn bbl - billion barrels

bopd - barrels per day

EGM – Extraordinary General Meeting of shareholders

kbopd - thousand barrels per day

US\$ m - million US dollars

US\$ bn - billion US dollars

KZT bn - billion Tenge

CFS - Cash Flow Statement

NC KMG - National Company KazMunaiGas JSC

KMG EP - KazMunaiGas Exploration Production JSC

KMG RM - KazMunaiGas Refinery Marketing JSC

OMG - JSC OzenMunaiGas

EMG - JSC EmbaMunaiGas

KGM - JV Kazgermunai LLP

CCEL – CITIC Canada Energy Limited (holds 94% in JSC Karazhanbasmunai)

PKI - KMG PKI Finance BV (holds 33% in PetroKazakhstan Inc.)

UGL - Ural Group Limited

CIT - Corporate Income Tax

EPT – Excess Profit Tax

MET - Mineral Extraction Tax

ECD - Export Customs Duty

Conversion factors: OMG, EMG production -7.36 bbl/ton, sales -7.23 bbl/ton; KGM - 7.7; KBM - 6.68; PKI - 7.75; others - 7.33



